



The QUEST Institute for Experimental Quantum Metrology is a joint institution of Leibniz Universität Hannover and PTB Braunschweig. The institute was founded within the scope of the Cluster of Excellence QUEST on PTB's campus. The Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB) is the National Metrology Institute of the Federal Republic of Germany. It furthers progress and reliability in metrology for society, the economy and science.

# **PhD Student Position (TVöD 85%)** In<sup>+</sup>/Yb<sup>+</sup> Ion Coulomb Crystal Optical Clock

## Background

Coulomb crystals are an interesting system for scaling trapped-ion precision spectroscopy to multiple particles. They are the basis for a new generation of ion optical clocks with improved stability and thus higher time resolution in **fundamental physics tests** and applications such as **relativistic geodesy**. At the same time, the highly controlled environment in state-of-the-art ion traps allows for 10<sup>-19</sup>-level systematic uncertainties in such many-body spectroscopic references [Keller *et al.*, PRA **99**, 013405 (2019)].

## **Description of work**

We use linear <sup>115</sup>In<sup>+</sup>/<sup>172</sup>Yb<sup>+</sup> ion chains for precision spectroscopy. Yb<sup>+</sup> is used in searches for physics beyond the Standard Model and tests of the Einstein Equivalence Principle [Dreissen *et al.*, Nat. Commun. **13**, 7314 (2022)]. Our In<sup>+</sup>/Yb<sup>+</sup> optical clock has demonstrated operation with multiple clock ions and participated in local and international frequency comparisons with an evaluated systematic uncertainty in the low  $10^{-18}$  range [t.b.p.].

By cooling crystals close to their motional ground state, time dilation in clock ions can be explored with a relative precision of  $1 \times 10^{-19}$ . Such a clock is ideally suited to explore and test physics at the intersection of quantum mechanics and general relativity. In addition, we are investigating novel quantum-enhanced interrogation protocols for multi-ion clocks pushing the bounds of today's best atomic clocks with an atomically resolved and highly controlled quantum system.

## **Skills and Requirements**

We are looking for an ambitious and highly motivated experimentalist with very good analytic thinking. Experience in one or more of the following fields is advantageous: spectroscopy of trapped ions or atoms, lasers and laser stabilization, time & frequency metrology, opto-electronic controls and systems. We expect the candidate to have finished their university degree in physics or a comparable field with a very good degree. They should have good command of spoken and written English, excellent communication skills and the integrate well into an international team.

## Position

The position is initially limited to three years; an extension of the contract is possible. The salary will be paid in accordance with remuneration **group 13 TVöD Bund (85%)**. Applicants should send their CV and application to Prof. Dr. Tanja Mehlstäubler (<u>tanja.mehlstaeubler@ptb.de</u>).

## Contact

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